## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



# - 1 (1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 | 1914 |

### (43) International Publication Date 19 May 2005 (19.05.2005)

**PCT** 

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2005/044099 A1

- (51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: A61B 5/00, 3/10
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/GB2004/004435

- (22) International Filing Date: 20 October 2004 (20.10.2004)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

0324872.1

24 October 2003 (24.10.2003) GB

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): LEIN AP-PLIED DIAGNOSTICS LIMITED [GB/GB]; 27 The Junipers, Wokingham, Berkshire RG41 4UX (GB).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): DALY, Daniel, John [GB/GB]; 27 The Junipers, Wokingham, Berkshire RG41 4UX (GB).
- (74) Agents: PALMER, Jonathan, Richard et al.; Boult Wade Tennant, Verulam Gardens, 70 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8BT (GB).

- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Declaration under Rule 4.17:

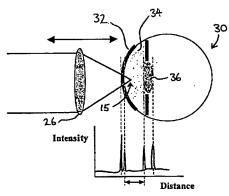
of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

### Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: OCULAR PROPERTY MEASURING APPARATUS AND METHOD THEREFOR



(57) Abstract: A method and apparatus for measuring an apparent depth (1) of a section of an eye (30) are disclosed. Light is focused to a measurement location (15) proximate or within the eye. The measurement location is scanned through the section and upon passing through first and second refractive index interfaces defining the section, a respective reflected light signal is detected, from which apparent positions of the first and second interfaces may be derived. Preferably, a confocal scanning arrangement is employed. Preferably, the section is the aqueous humor (34) of the eye (30). From changes in its refractive index (n) corresponding changes in glucose concentration in the aqueous humor and, in turn, in the bloodstream of a patient may be derived, offering a non-invasive monitoring means for diabetic patients. The apparatus may be a hand-held device, employing microelectromechanical systems. The radius of curvature (R) of a curved section, such as a comea (32) or ocular lens (36), may also be measured to determine refractive errors of the eye.